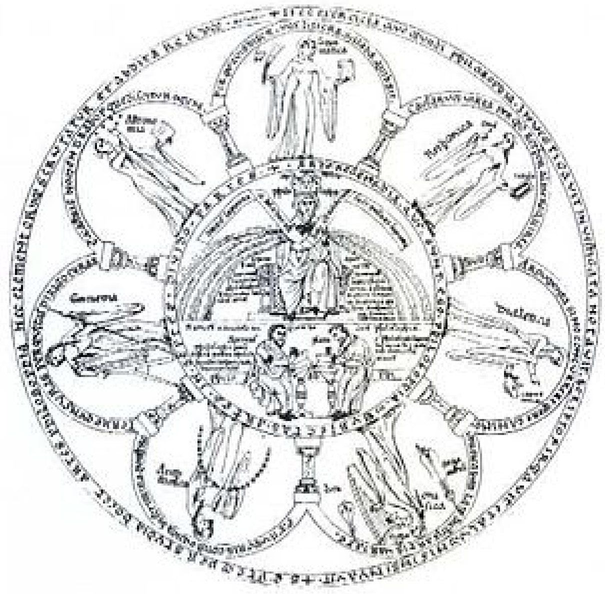
VICIPÆDIA

Philosophia

Vide etiam paginam fere homonymam: 227 Philosophia

Philosophia (etymologice 'amor sapientiae', Graece φιλεῖν 'amare' + σοφία 'sapientia') est studium sapientiae vel veritatis, per investigationem principiorum cogitationis humanorumque factorum. Qui philosophiae se dedicant philosophi nominantur. "Philosophia individua dimittit; neque impressiones primas individuorum, sed notiones ab illis abstractas complectitur; atque hoc prorsus officium est atque opificium rationis."[1]



Philosophia et artes liberales.

Vocabulum *philosophia* a Pythagora fictum est, quia sapientiam privilegium divinum habebat; ipse autem se sapientem (*sophos*) haberi nolebat. Amator sapientae (vel scientiae) igitur dici malebat.

Philosophia hodierna multas definitiones habet, inter eas:

- Criticum studium omnium humanarum quaestionum;
- Rationale studium omnis sapientiae humanae;
- Studium quaestionum, quibus responsa non sint absoluta.

Partes speciales philosophiae sunt philosophia mentis, philosophia scientiarum, philosophia orationis, philosophia historiae, philosophia religionis, et ceterae.

Index

Notiones philosophiae

Inter notiones philosophicas sunt philosophari; esse, essentia, quidditas, haecceitas, substantia, exsistentia, res, realitas; perceptio, spatium, tempus, conscientia, veritas; ratio, mens, memoria, voluntas, desiderium; bonus, officium, virtus, libertas; natura, societas, iustitia, potestas, civitas; ars, labor, historia, illuminatio, cosmotheoria.

Divisio

Praecipuae philosophiae notiones realitatis et veritatis (in metaphysica, logica, et ontologia), sapientiae (in epistemologia), boni et iustitiae (in ethice et oeconomia politica), et pulchritudinis (in Aesthetica) sunt.

Philosophia dividitur in:

1. Philosophia essendi (seu metaphysica), quae subdividitur in:

1.1 Metaphysica generalis (seu ontologia) et

1.2 Metaphysica specialis.

Ontologia dividitur in:

1.1.1 Generalis (in qua aesthetica, calologia seu Theoria artis est)

1.1.2 Aetiologia et

1.1.3 Categorologia,

Metaphysica specialis dividitur in:

1.2.1 Theologia naturalis (seu theodicea seu soteriologia),

1.2.2 Cosmologia (seu philosophia naturae, cosmologia metaphysica, cosmologia philosophica) et

1.2.3 Philosophia hominis (seu psychologia metaphysica, psychologia philosophica, psychologia rationalis, anthropologia philosophica).

2. Philosophia cognoscendi (seu critica, epistemologia, gnosologia, theoria cognitionis, phaenomenologia, logica materialis, logica maior, criteriologia, ideologia, Methodologia)

3. Philosophia operandi (seu Ethica, Philosophia moralis, Moralitas, Axiologia et Sociologia philosophica). Subdividitur in

3.1 Ethica generalis et iustitia socialis

3.2 Ethica specialis (in qua philosophia politica vel oeconomia politica est).

Logica (logica formalis seu logica minor) scientia quae agitur de causis alteris non est, sed de causis inmediatis. Cum mathematica, scientiae formales sunt.

Historia philosophiae

Plurum philosophorum nomina discere poteris s.v. index philosophorum.

Philosophia Occidentalis

Graecia

- *Vide etiam* Index philosophorum Graecorum

Origo philosophiae



Mors Socratis, pictura ab Iacobus Ludovico David anno 1787 picta. Socrates venenum *Conii* bibiturus est.

Occidentalis traditio coepit in Graecia. Res prima fuit indagatio ἀρχῆς id est principii mundi. Philosophi praeclari fuerunt:

- Anaxagoras
- Anaximander
- Anaximenes
- Democritus
- Diogenes
- Empedocles
- Heraclitus
- Parmenides
- Pythagoras
- Thales
- Xenophanes
- Zeno Eleates

Philosophia classica

Circa 400 a.C.n., disputatio facta est cogitatio de homine. Philosophi, qui creaverunt classicam philosophiam in Europa, fuerunt:

- Socrates
- Plato
- Aristoteles

Philosophia hellenistica

- Chrysippus
- Cleanthes
- Epictetus
- Epicurus
- Plotinus
- Pyrrho Eleus
- Neoplatonismus

- Sextus Empiricus
- Zeno Citieus

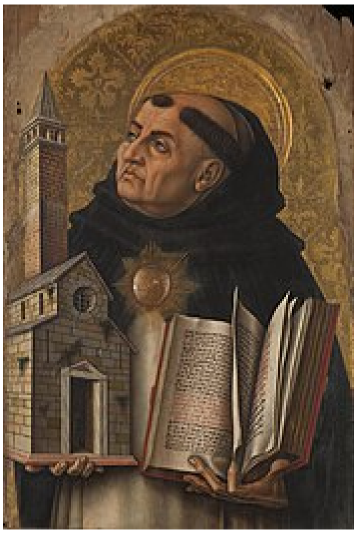
Roma


Plato (laeva) et Aristoteles (dextra): pars *Scholae Athenarum,* a Raphaelo anno 1509 picta.

Romani eandem ferme viam rationemque philosophandi, i.e. sapientiam adfectandi, secuti sunt ac Graeci. Praeclari philosophi erant:

- Stoicismus
- Aurelius Augustinus
- Marcus Aurelius
- Cassiodorus
- Lactantius
- Titus Lucretius Carus
- Philodemus
- Minucius Felix
- Seneca
- Severinus Boethius
- Marcus Tullius Cicero
- Marius Victorinus

Mediaevalis philosophia


Sanctus Thomas Aquinas.

- Anselmus Cantuariensis
- Thomas Aquinas, Doctor Angelicus
- Avicenna
- Petrus Abaelardus
- Abulola Moarrensis
- Averroes
- Bernardus Claraevallensis
- Boethius Dacii
- Petrus Damiani
- Robertus Capito
- Robertus Grosseteste
- Albertus Magnus Doctor Universalis
- Rogerius Baco
- Bonaventura
- Petrus Lombardus, Magister Sententiarum
- Raimundus Lullius
- Eckhartus de Hochheim, Doctor Seraphicus
- Ioannes Duns Scotus, Doctor Subtilis
- Guillelmus de Ockham, Doctor Incincibilis
- Ioannes a Ripa, Doctor Subtilissimus
- Franciscus Petrarcha

Philosophia Temporis Renatarum Artium

- Nicolaus Cusanus Cardinalis
- Nicolaus Copernicus
- Iordanus Brunus Nolanus, frater
- Renatus Cartesius
- Petrus Gassendus
- Ioannes Ludovicus Vives
- Benedictus de Spinoza
- Carolus Bovillus
- Thomas Campanella
- Marsilius Ficinus
- Ioannes Picus de Mirandola
- Franciscus Patritius
- Bernardinus Telesius
- Rodolphus Agricola
- Petrus Ramus
- Laurentius Valla
- Faber Stapulensis
- Franciscus Suarez
- Franciscus de Victoria Nova
- Dominicus de Soto
- Benedictus Pereira
- Petrus Pomponatius
- Augustinus Steuco
- Theodoros Gazes
- Basilius Bessario
- Iohannes Althusius
- Iohannes Bodin
- Donatus Giannotti
- Samuel Pufendorf
- Iohannes Locke
- Godefridus Guilielmus Leibnitius

Hodierna philosophia

- David Hume
- Iohannes Stuart Mill
- Fridericus Nietzsche
- Georgius Wilhelmus Fridericus Hegel
- Iohannes Fichtius
- Immanuel Kantius
- Carolus Popper
- Balduinus de Bodinat



Marsilius Ficinus.

Philosophia pessimismi

- Arthurus Schopenhauer
- Fridericus Nietzsche
- Aemilius Michael Cioran

Philosophia Institiae Socialiae

- Simona Weil
- Iohannes Rawls



Iordanus Brunus.

Philosophia neo-Aristoteliana

- Ayn Rand
- Harrius Binswanger
- Andreas Bernstein
- Leonardus Peikoff

Philosophia analytica

- Ludovicus Wittgenstein
- Bertrand Russell
- Gottlob Frege
- Tadeusz Kotarbinski
- Alfredus Tarski
- Georgius Henricus von Wright

Philosophia marxistica

- Carolus Marx
- Fridericus Engels
- Ludovicus Althusser
- Georgius Lukacs
- Vladimirus Lenin



Ioannes Lockius.

Philosophia existentialistica

- Severinus Kierkegaard
- Ioannes Paulus Sartre
- Albertus Camus
- Carolus Theodorus Jaspers

Philosophia post-moderna

- Iacobus Derrida
- Michael Foucault
- Aegidius Deleuze
- Sigismundus Bauman



Renatus Cartesius (Franciscus Hals pinxit).

Philosophia phaenomenologica

- Phaenomenologia
- Martinus Heidegger
- Edmundus Husserl
- Emmanuel Lévinas
- Ioannes Lipps
- Maximus Scheler
- Editha Stein
- Ioanna Arendt
- Iohannes Paulus II

Hermeneutica

- Ioannes Georgius Gadamer
- Paulus Ricoeur
- Antonius Gerards



Immanuel Kant.

Philosophia Sinica

- Confucius
- Mocius seu Micius
- Mencius
- Laocius

Philosophia Indica

Philosophia Buddhistica

Nexus interni

- Artes liberales
- Dies mundi philosophiae
- Logica philosophica
- Omnia
- Philosophia coloris
- Philosophia continentalis
- Philosophia mathematicae
- PhiloSOPHIA (periodicum)
- Philosophia recens
- Philosophia religionis
- Philosophia religiosa
- Philosophia scientiae
- Pragmatismus

Notae

1. Franciscus Baco, *De dignitate.*

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